

Agchem toolbox & the advancement of soft chemistry

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What does "Soft Chemistry" mean to you?



Sustainable

Present or derived from nature

Break down into components already found in nature – no residue

Safer on the environment & reduced human health risk



Biological

Activate or promote natural processes in the plant, soil, or environment

Bio-process production methods (e.g. fermentation, extraction, biochemical synthesis)

Not necessarily "organic"/OMRI, but can be



Agronomic Efficacy

Set efficacy expectations

Compatibility with conventional chemistry and ag inputs is key

In some cases, a replacement for conventional chemistry



Why do we need new "Soft Chemistry" Ag Solutions?



Increasing Pesticide Resistance

- Decrease in conventional chemistry efficacy
- Chemical rotations to reduce pressure of developing new resistance

Fertilizer and Pesticide Overuse

- Fertilizer pools inaccessible to plant
- Risk of run-off and build-up of environmentally toxic levels

Regulatory Pressures

- Bans or mandated reductions in conventional chemistries
- Export restrictions on residues

Lack of a Solution

• No current agronomic solution or therapy



Amino acids are nature's "Legos"

Elemental Enzymes develops products with enzymes, peptides, and natural biochemistries – all made from amino acids





Enzymes Think of them as little factories for your soil





How enzymes work

Enzymes act as catalysers of chemical reactions.



Degrading enzymes break molecules apart









Flg22-Bt Peptide New Active Ingredient Section 3 US EPA Registration





Classification: biochemical indirect fungicide/bactericide

Highly **consistent and systemic** MOA, with longlasting reprogramming of the target plant

Patented by Elemental Enzymes Ag & Turf

Active on over **50 bacterial and fungal pathogens** across 30 major world crops. 500+ replicated trials to date.





Upregulation of genes and pathways that increase plant immunity

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Vismax[®] Mode of Action



The Vismax[®] technology active is Flg22-Bt, a naturally occurring 22-amino acid peptide derived from flagellin protein (fliC) from acrystalliferous *Bacillus thuringiensis* BT013A, a version of the common lab strain *Bacillus thuringiensis* 4Q7



• Flg22 has no known targets outside of the plant receptor Flagellin-Sensing 2 (FLS2)

References:

¹Yoon et al 2012 Science 17:859-864; ²Song et al 2017 Scientific Reports 7:40878; ³Kim et al 2018 Scientific Reports 8:5814.

Figure adapted from SURF - Synthetic Units for Redirecting Functionalities



Vismax[®] activates the plant immune system via FLS2

- Vismax[®] binds to the FLS2 receptor with high affinity to activate multiple defense pathways for pathogen growth restriction
- FLS2 is present in a wide variety of plants
- Priming of the plant immune system by <u>Vismax[®] protects the plant from a broad</u> <u>range of biotic and abiotic stresses</u>, thereby enhancing plant growth
- Unlike other immune activators, Vismax[®]
 causes no cell death nor phytotoxicity
- New class of fungicide/bactericide



Why Signaling Peptides?



Directs the Plant to Desired Response that results in reduction of disease without sacrificing growth or yield.

Exceptionally Safe, Directed Action, Sustainable,
 Little to no residues, No off-target effects
 Plant's response system (FLS2) actively
 looks for peptides from pathogens.
 Vismax[®] (Flg22-Bt) triggers this response.

Vismax[®] immune response triggered across the plant.

Signal moves <u>systemically</u> throughout plant, including to the root system.

Multi-Potent Response[™] (MPR)

Pro-Growth Response

- Immune System Priming
- Fungal & Bacterial Disease
 Resistance
- Antimicrobial PR Proteins &
 Chamistrian
- ChemistriesNo Cell Death/
 - Hypersensitive Response

Detection!

elemental enzymes®

Florida Citrus

Dedicated to helping the citrus industry since 2016: Over 100+ citrus replicated trials performed or underway globally



Replicated Trial Florida Locations 95+% Incidence in all EE Florida Trials for HLB

Orange

- Valencia
- Vernia
- Hamlin
- Midsweet
- Temple
- Navel
- Cara Cara
- Valquarius
- EV1/EV2 Pummelo
- 75+ treatments tested on citrus groves in Florida under replicated trials, Vismax® is the consistent winner of the trials



Minneola Tangelos

- Ruby Red
- Ray Ruby
- Red

Lemon

- Tangerine

 - Tango
 - Bingo

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enzymes[®]



Improved Fruit Quality in Vismax[®] Treated Trees Reduction in irregular dryness and asymmetry Tangerines Navels





Vismax[®] Provides Broad Spectrum Protection Against Fungal and Bacterial Diseases



Post Bloom Fruit Drop [PFD] (Colletotrichum acutatum)



3 months after treatment a single application of Vismax[®] showed a reduction in PFD buttons and an increase in fruit retention.



PFD Buttons (UF-IFAS)



Untreated Flg22-Bt Control Peptide Citrus Canker (Xanthomonas citri)

In 2 of 2 trials, a single application of Vismax[®] significantly reduced canker lesions compared to UTC (Dr. Evan Johnson, PhD)



UF IFAS



Expt 1 Expt 2 Avg

elemental enzymes®

Brazil Citrus



Brazil Vismax[®] Citrus Trials Results

Sweet Orange Varieties: Hamlin, Pera Rio, Lima Sorocaba (7 sites) 2 apps, Spring + Fall flush

HLB Disease Indexing: all rates statistically lowered disease indexYield: 0.2% rate statistically increased yieldFruit Drop: all rates reduced pre-harvest fruit drop



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enzv

Disease Index (AUDPC)









- NO Residues
- NO Off-target effects
- NO Ecotoxicity
- NO Phytotoxicity
- Long Lasting Response
- 1-2 Applications/Year
- Broad-Spectrum effects on multiple fungal and bacterial pathogens per crop

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Thank You.

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FarmATAC

